

## CLAIMS

1. A ceramic substrate for apparatuses for use in semiconductor manufacture and/or inspection,  
5        wherein the level of  $\alpha$ -rays radiated from said ceramic substrate exceeds  $0.25 \text{ c/cm}^2 \cdot \text{hr}$  and is not higher than  $50 \text{ c/cm}^2 \cdot \text{hr}$ .
2. The ceramic substrate according to claim 1,  
10        wherein said ceramic substrate has a temperature adjusting means.
3. A ceramic heater, for heating a semiconductor, comprising a ceramic substrate and a heating element disposed on the surface or internally thereof,  
15        wherein the level of  $\alpha$ -rays radiated from said ceramic substrate exceeds  $0.25 \text{ c/cm}^2 \cdot \text{hr}$  and is not higher than  $50 \text{ c/cm}^2 \cdot \text{hr}$ .
4. An electrostatic chuck comprising a ceramic substrate and electrodes embedded therein,  
20        wherein the level of  $\alpha$ -rays radiated from said ceramic substrate exceeds  $0.25 \text{ c/cm}^2 \cdot \text{hr}$  and is not higher than  $50 \text{ c/cm}^2 \cdot \text{hr}$ .
5. The electrostatic chuck according to claim 4,  
25        wherein said ceramic substrate has a temperature adjusting means.
6. A substrate for a wafer prober comprising a ceramic substrate and a conductor layer formed on the surface thereof,  
30        wherein the level of  $\alpha$ -rays radiated from the surface of said ceramic substrate exceeds  $0.25 \text{ c/cm}^2 \cdot \text{hr}$  and is not higher than  $50 \text{ c/cm}^2 \cdot \text{hr}$ .
7. The substrate for a wafer prober according to claim 6,  
35        wherein said ceramic substrate has a temperature adjusting

means.